

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МАКСИМОВ

Имя: ДМИТРИЙ

Отчество: ПАВЛОВИЧ

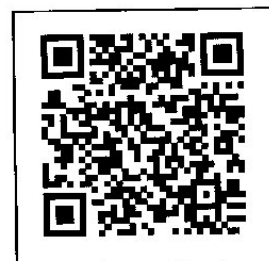
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант - 2

Task 1.a.

1. work 2. push 3. inspiration 4. genre

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol

Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1. The meaning would be like exactly you are driven by your passion.
2. This process of inspiration and movement is the key meaning in that case.
3. Speaker pays attention to words "driven" ~~and~~ and "passion" to show persuasion or inspiration.



Task 2 1. Unfortunately, I spend too much time at work. So ~~if~~ ^{if} I could change one aspect of my personal life, I would ~~like~~ try to pay much more ~~at~~ attention to my family.

2. As usual, my family doesn't play any role in my decision-making process. However, I highly appreciate all advices from them. I'm sure that family would help to cope with everything.

3. I always ready to help them with something, not matter homework or life-advice. Moreover, I want to make them independent enough to experience ^{some} troubles, which obviously occur during the career, on their own.

4. I value sustainability for ^{always} being innovative. My company should stay strong on ~~the~~ a market and ~~produce~~ ^{invent} something that you have never seen before. To ensure it remains a priority, I invite the best specialists from different countries.



Task 2 (Проговоренное)

5. I don't care what ~~the~~ public says. There are a lot of haters who never achieved something big in life. That is why ~~it is~~ ^{it is} pointless to accept their opinions.
6. The only thing that I would recommend that young entrepreneurs should never give up and move only forward to their goals. I convince them ~~they~~ ^{one's} achieve success only with such mindset.

Task 3

1. Unless organizational priorities are conflicting resolved, productivity will significantly decrease.
"Unless" has negative meaning compared to "if" and it is used for logical point.
2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.
"Communication" placed as the subject of the sentence because of the construction "... is ..."



Task 3 (упражнение)

3. There is a occurring shift in societal values toward global sustainability.

"There is" is used when we don't have exact subject.
In a sentence it is a beginning.

4. ~~To embrace calculated risk-taking organizations must thrive~~

To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is beginning. It shows consequences.

5. Were not this task for ~~these~~ technological advancements, it would be impossible.

The second conditional. It shows possible current situation.



Task 5

1. D

2. B

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. M

7. K

8. I

9. G

10. F

Instruction Manual

Purpose: to show something step-by-step

Audience: for consumers.

Language Features: strict and simple language words

Political speech

P: to make people trust to politician.

A: Residents of country / city.

L: simple and inspiring words.

Business News:

P: ~~the~~ the news from business world

A: businessmen

L: specific words out of finance and economics.



Task 5 (продолжение)

Spoken Anecdote

P: to make someone laugh

A: usually friends

L: funny words, simple.

Scientific Article

P: ~~to tell~~ to tell others about some field of science

A: scientist, students

L: ~~some~~ complicated and specific

Personal diary

P: ~~for remember~~ for memories / for achievements

A: for yourself

L: it depends on author :)



Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Exp.: This is a fallacy, as it claims people are inconsiderate for driving cars in city centers. However, cars can be the only way to achieve city centre.

Im.s.: People should reduce using cars in city centers if it is possible.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Exp: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering others factors, which would still ~~have~~ have an impact on air pollution. Im.s.: ... would slightly ~~eliminate~~ eliminate...

Fallacy 3: Sentence 4

Exp. This is a fallacy, as it claims that there would be no more accidents without cars, but there would be more accidents between pedestrians and ~~and~~ cyclists and, consequently, no total safety.

Im.s.: ... there would be less accidents, ensuring a little bit more safety...



Task 6

Fallacy 4: sentence 9

Exp: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centres...

That's not true. ~~The~~ The process of transforming roads into social space would be pretty long.

Im.S: ... banning cars could lead to transformation of city centers....

Task 4

1. b

As only he haven't work for six ~~mo~~ months, Neil's situation got worse.

2. b

Maggie is unpredictable. She changes her mind ~~for the second~~ ~~at~~ for the moment.



Task 4

3. d

I ~~en~~ had to ~~en~~ start a conflict ~~with~~ about property boundaries with my neighbour.

4. b

It was raining all night.

5. b

If you have the main ingredients, you will be able to cook the dish.

6. b

As Tara can't stand staying in one place, she are going to India.

7. d.

I think ~~you~~ you make Ralph dissappointed, when you noticed his forthcoming retirement.





8. a

Simon is ~~the~~ fully recovered ~~after~~ after
six months in a nursing home.

9. d.

People have no intention to open their own
businesses in case of the economic situation

10. c

We'll keep you in touch of possible changes in
the examination specifications.

